Basic of for range:

1)

for i in range(5,10,1):  
 print(i)

count from 5 to (10-1)=9

Output:

5

6

7

8

9

2)

for i in range(5,13,3):  
 print(i)

counts from 5 to 12 in gap of 3

output:

5

8

11

3)

for i in range(5,-1,-1):  
 print(i)

output:

5

4

3

2

1

0

Why not 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 ??

As it can be from 5 to (-1 -1)==-2 .

Answer: actually you have to take a 1 less value and should be positive in side or you can say right side of number line:

The number line

4)

for i in range(5,-2,-1):  
 print(i)

output:

5

4

3

2

1

0

-1